# St. Josephs college for women (A) Visakhapatnam.

# **B.A.** Political Science

II Semester, Political Institutions Time: 7 Hrs/Week

POL 2501(4) (Concepts, Theories and Institutions.) Max Marks: 100

W.e.f.2017-2020("17AE")

# **OBJECTIVES:** To enable the student

- To be aware of the political Concepts, terms and the scope of the subject
- Have a clear –cut political orientation on various types of government and their function
- Acquire political awareness.

## Unit - I

- 1. Constitution: meaning, definition and kinds Qualities of a good constitution
- 2. The purpose of constitutional law.

# Unit- II

- 1. Theory of separation of powers
- 2. Organs of the government legislature- Executive Judiciary its kinds-importance
- 3. Structural forms of the modern state: Basic features of Parliamentary and Presidential forms of Government.

# **Unit- III Territorial Divisions of Authority of the modern state**

- 1. Basic features of Federal form of Government
- 2. Basic features of unitary form of Government.

## Unit – IV Institutional forms of the Modern state

1. Democracy: Basic features of classical and modern representative democracy – direct and Indirect – Conditions for the successful working of Indirect democracy.

## Unit- V

- 1. Political parties: meaning, functions, Merits, and Demerits.
- 2. Process of election : meaning, constituencies types- Different methods of representation

# **References:**

- 1. Modern political Theory prof. P.G. Das (1996) New Central Book Agency.
- 2. Unified Course in political Sience V.P.Joshi
- 3. Political Science theory and Governmental Machinery B.K.Gokhale Himalaya publishing house, 199. Delhi.